



KYLE SIMPSON    GETIFY@GMAIL.COM


---

**FUNCTIONAL-LIGHT JS**

 **getify / Functional-Light-JS**

 **Code**

 **Issues** **28**

 **Pull requests** **3**

 **Projects** **0**

A book about functional programming in JavaScript.

book

javascript

functional-programming

training-materials

trainin

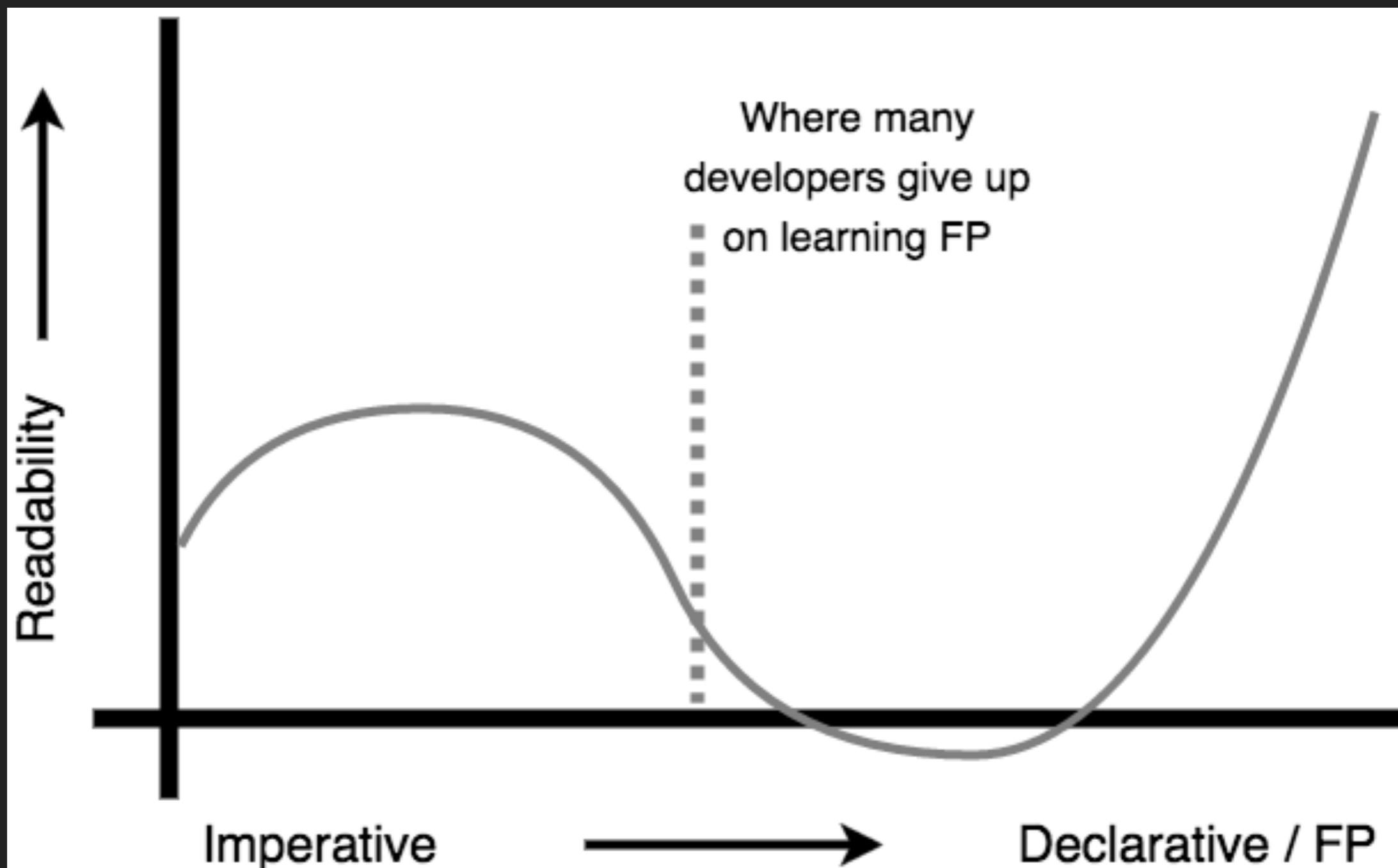
[github.com/getify/Functional-Light-JS](https://github.com/getify/Functional-Light-JS)

**WHY FP?**

**IMPERATIVE**

**VS**

**DECLARATIVE**



**PROVABLE**

**LESS TO READ**

# Course Overview


- Functions
- Closure
- Composition
- Immutability
- Recursion
- Lists / Data Structures
- Async
- FP Libraries

**...but before we begin...**




# FUNCTIONS

# Procedures



```
1 function addNumbers(x = 0, y = 0, z = 0, w = 0) {  
2     var total = x + y + z + w;  
3     console.log(total);  
4 }
```



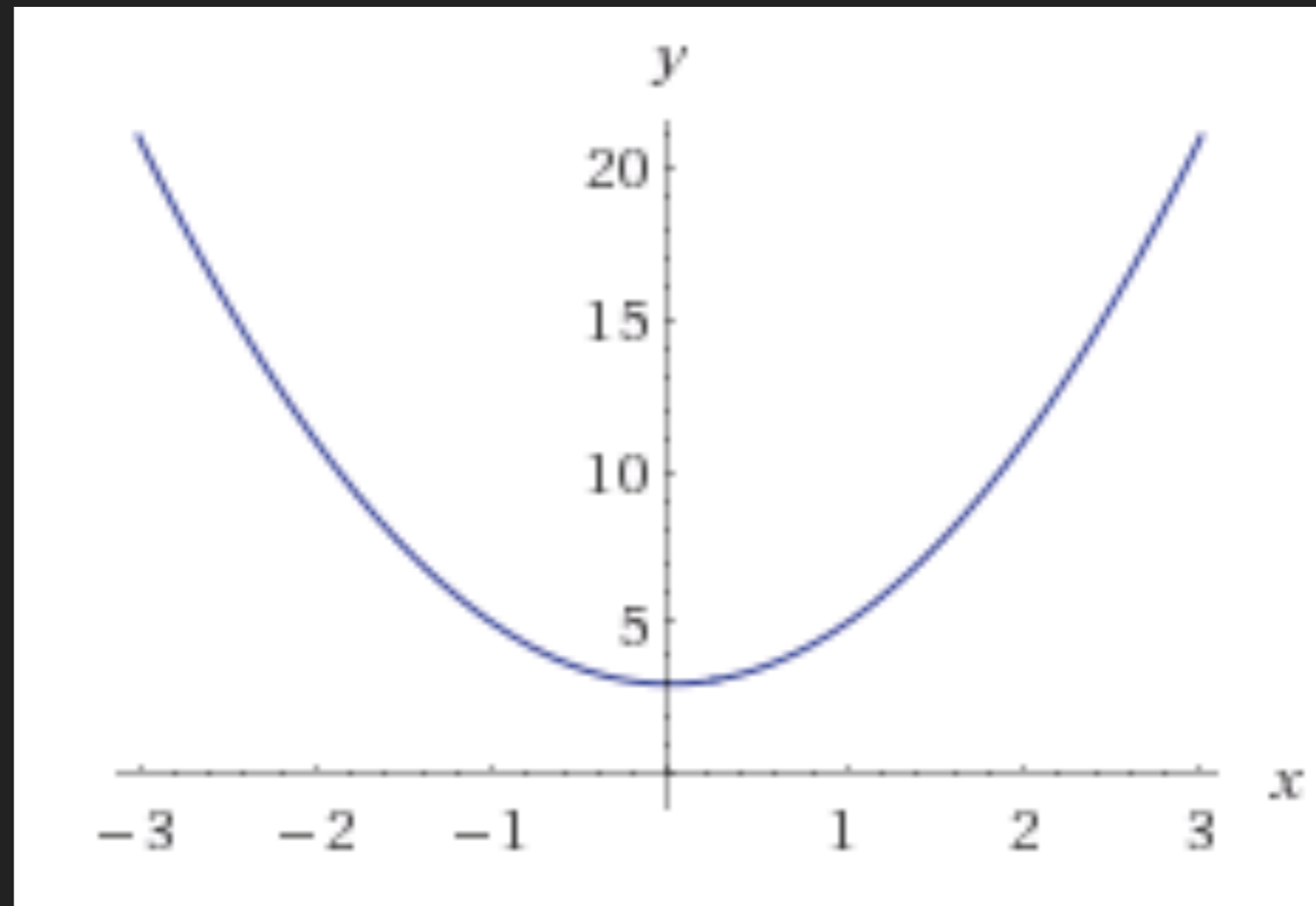
```
5  
6 function extraNumbers(x = 2, ...args) {  
7     return addNumbers(x, 40, ...args);  
8 }
```

```
9  
10  
11 extraNumbers();           // 42
```

```
12  
13 extraNumbers(3, 8, 11);   // 62
```

# Functions

```
1 ✓ function tuple(x,y) {  
2     return [x + 1, y - 1];  
3 }  
4  
5 var [a,b] = tuple(...[5,10]);  
6  
7 a;           // 6  
8 b;           // 9
```




$$f(x) = 2x^2 + 3$$

```
1 function f(x) {  
2     return 2 * Math.pow(x,2) + 3;  
3 }
```

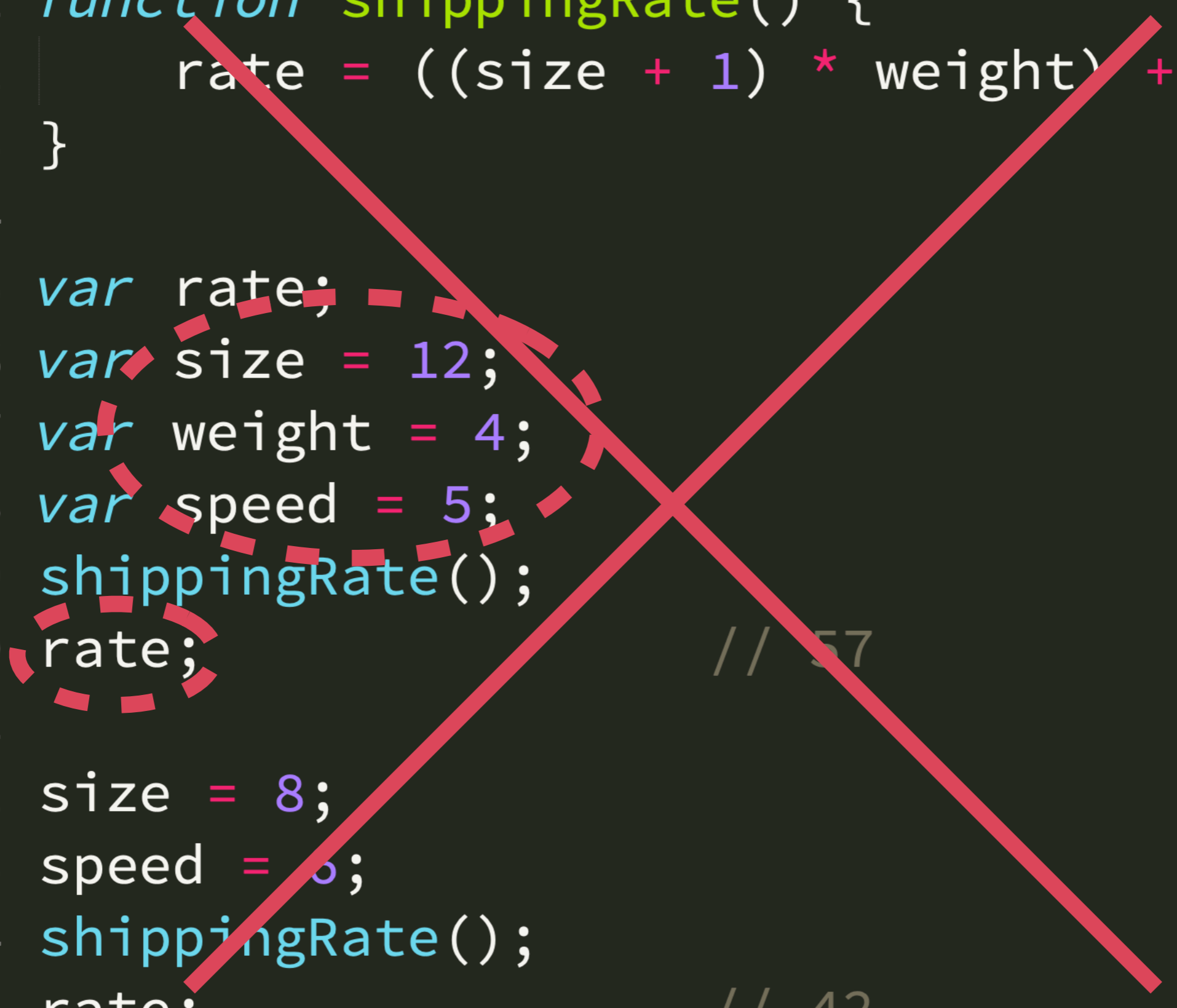
# Function: the semantic relationship between input and computed output

```
1 function shippingRate(size, weight, speed) {  
2     return ((size + 1) * weight) + speed;  
3 }
```



~~SIDE EFFECTS~~

```
1 function shippingRate() {  
2     rate = ((size + 1) * weight) + speed;  
3 }  
4  
5 var rate;  
6 var size = 12;  
7 var weight = 4;  
8 var speed = 5;  
9 shippingRate();  
10 rate; // 57  
11  
12 size = 8;  
13 speed = 6;  
14 shippingRate();  
15 rate; // 42
```



```
1 function shippingRate(size, weight, speed) {  
2     return ((size + 1) * weight) + speed;  
3 }  
4  
5 var rate;  
6  
7 rate = shippingRate(12, 4, 5);    // 57  
8  
9 rate = shippingRate(8, 4, 6);    // 42
```

**Avoid side effects with  
function calls...  
if possible**

# Side Effects:

- I / O (console, files, etc)
- Database Storage
- Network Calls
- DOM
- Timestamps
- Random Numbers
- CPU Heat
- CPU Time Delay
- etc

**No such thing as  
"no side effects"**

**Avoid them where possible,  
make them obvious otherwise**


**PURE FUNCTIONS**

```
1 // pure
2 function addTwo(x,y) {
3     return x + y;
4 }
5
6 // impure
7 function addAnother(x,y) {
8     return addTwo(x,y) + z;
9 }
```

```
1 var z = 1;
2
3 function addTwo(x,y) {
4     return x + y;
5 }
6
7 function addAnother(x,y) {
8     return addTwo(x,y) + z;
9 }
10
11 addAnother(20,21); // 42
```

```
1 var z = 1;
2
3 function addTwo(x,y) {
4     return x + y;
5 }
6
7 function addAnother(x,y) {
8     return addTwo(x,y) + z;
9 }
10
11 addAnother(20,21); // 42
```

```
1 function addAnother(z) {  
2     return function addTwo(x,y) {  
3         return x + y + z;  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 addAnother(1)(20,21);    // 42
```

```
1 function getId(obj) {  
2     return obj.id;  
3 }  
4  
5 getId({  
6     get id() {  
7         return Math.random();  
8     }  
9 });
```

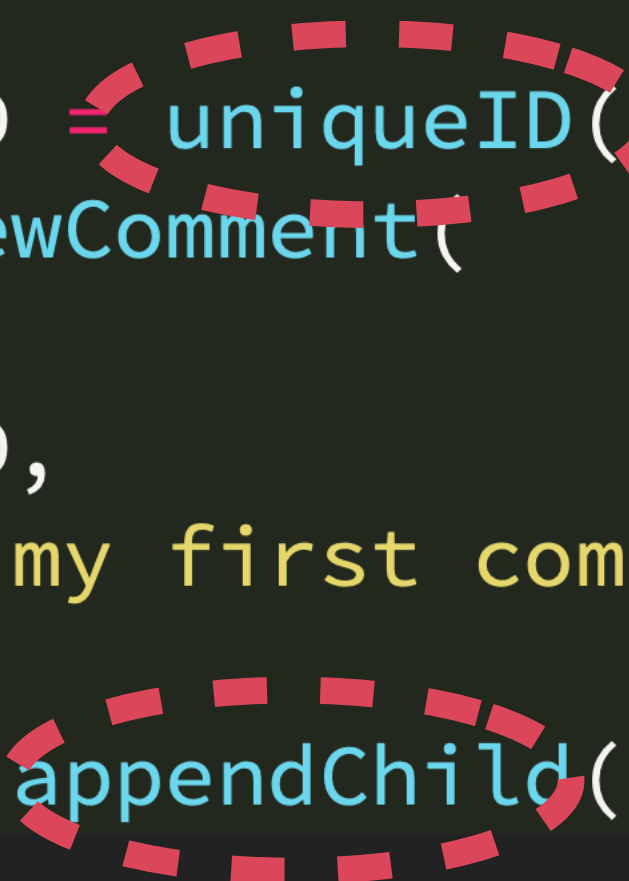
**Function Purity:**  
**Level of Confidence**

# Function Purity: Calls, Not Definitions

**EXTRACTING IMPURITY**

```
1 function addComment(userID,comment) {  
2     var record = {  
3         id: uniqueID(),  
4         userID,  
5         text: comment  
6     };  
7     var elem = buildCommentElement(record);  
8     commentsList.appendChild(elem);  
9 }  
10  
11 addComment(42,"This is my first comment!");
```

```
1  function newComment(userID,commentID,comment) {
2      var record = {
3          id: commentID,
4          userID,
5          text: comment
6      };
7      return buildCommentElement(record);
8  }
9
10 var commentID = uniqueID();
11 var elem = newComment(
12     42,
13     commentID,
14     "This is my first comment!"
15 );
16 commentsList.appendChild(elem);
```



**CONTAINING IMPURITY**

```
1  var SomeAPI = {
2      threshold: 13,
3      isBelowThreshold(x) {
4          return x <= SomeAPI.threshold;
5      }
6  };
7  var numbers = [];
8
9  function insertSortedDesc(v) {
10     SomeAPI.threshold = v;
11     var idx = numbers.rfindIndex(SomeAPI.isBelowThreshold);
12     if (idx == -1) {
13         idx = numbers.length;
14     }
15     numbers.splice(idx, 0, v);
16 }
17
18 insertSortedDesc(3);
19 insertSortedDesc(5);
20 insertSortedDesc(1);
21 insertSortedDesc(4);
22 insertSortedDesc(2);
23 numbers;           // [ 5, 4, 3, 2, 1 ]
```







# ARGUMENTS

```
1 // unary
2 function increment(x) {
3     return sum(x,1);
4 }
5
6 // binary
7 function sum(x,y) {
8     return x + y;
9 }
```

```
1  function unary(fn) {
2      return function one(arg){
3          return fn(arg);
4      };
5  }
6
7  function binary(fn) {
8      return function two(arg1,arg2){
9          return fn(arg1,arg2);
10     };
11 }
12
13 function f(...args) {
14     return args;
15 }
16
17 var g = unary(f);
18 var h = binary(f);
19
20 g(1,2,3,4);      // [1]
21 h(1,2,3,4);      // [1,2]
```

```
1 function flip(fn) {  
2     return function flipped(arg1,arg2,...args){  
3         return fn(arg2,arg1,...args);  
4     };  
5 }  
6  
7 function f(...args) {  
8     return args;  
9 }  
10  
11 var g = flip(f);  
12  
13 g(1,2,3,4);      // [2,1,3,4]
```


```
1  function reverseArgs(fn) {  
2      return function reversed(...args){  
3          return fn(...args.reverse());  
4      };  
5  }  
6  
7  function f(...args) {  
8      return args;  
9  }  
10  
11  var g = reverseArgs(f);  
12  
13  g(1,2,3,4);      // [4,3,2,1]
```

```
1  function spreadArgs(fn) {  
2      return function spread(args) {  
3          return fn(...args);  
4      };  
5  }  
6  
7  function f(x,y,z,w) {  
8      return x + y + z + w;  
9  }  
10  
11  var g = spreadArgs(f);  
12  
13  g([1,2,3,4]);           // 10
```

**unspread(..)?**

**POINT-FREE**

```
1  getPerson(function onPerson(person) {  
2      |    return renderPerson(person);  
3  });  
4  
5  getPerson(renderPerson);
```



The diagram consists of two dashed red circles. The first circle is centered on the word 'person' in the function definition on line 1, which is highlighted in orange. The second circle is centered on the word 'person' in the function call on line 2, which is in white. This illustrates how the variable 'person' is resolved to the same binding in both contexts.

# Equational Reasoning

# Shape

```
1 function isOdd(v) {  
2     return v % 2 == 1;  
3 }  
4  
5 function isEven(v) {  
6     return !isOdd(v);  
7 }  
8  
9 isEven(4);           // true
```

```
1 function not(fn) {
2     return function negated(...args) {
3         return !fn(...args);
4     };
5 }
6
7 function isOdd(v) {
8     return v % 2 == 1;
9 }
10
11 var isEven = not(isOdd);
12
13 isEven(4); // true
```

**Advanced Point-Free**

```
1 function mod(y) {
2     return function forX(x){
3         return x % y;
4     };
5 }
6 function eq(y) {
7     return function forX(x){
8         return x === y;
9     };
10 }
11
12 var mod2 = mod(2);
13 var eq1 = eq(1);
14
15 function isOdd(x) {
16     return eq1( mod2( x ) );
17 }
```

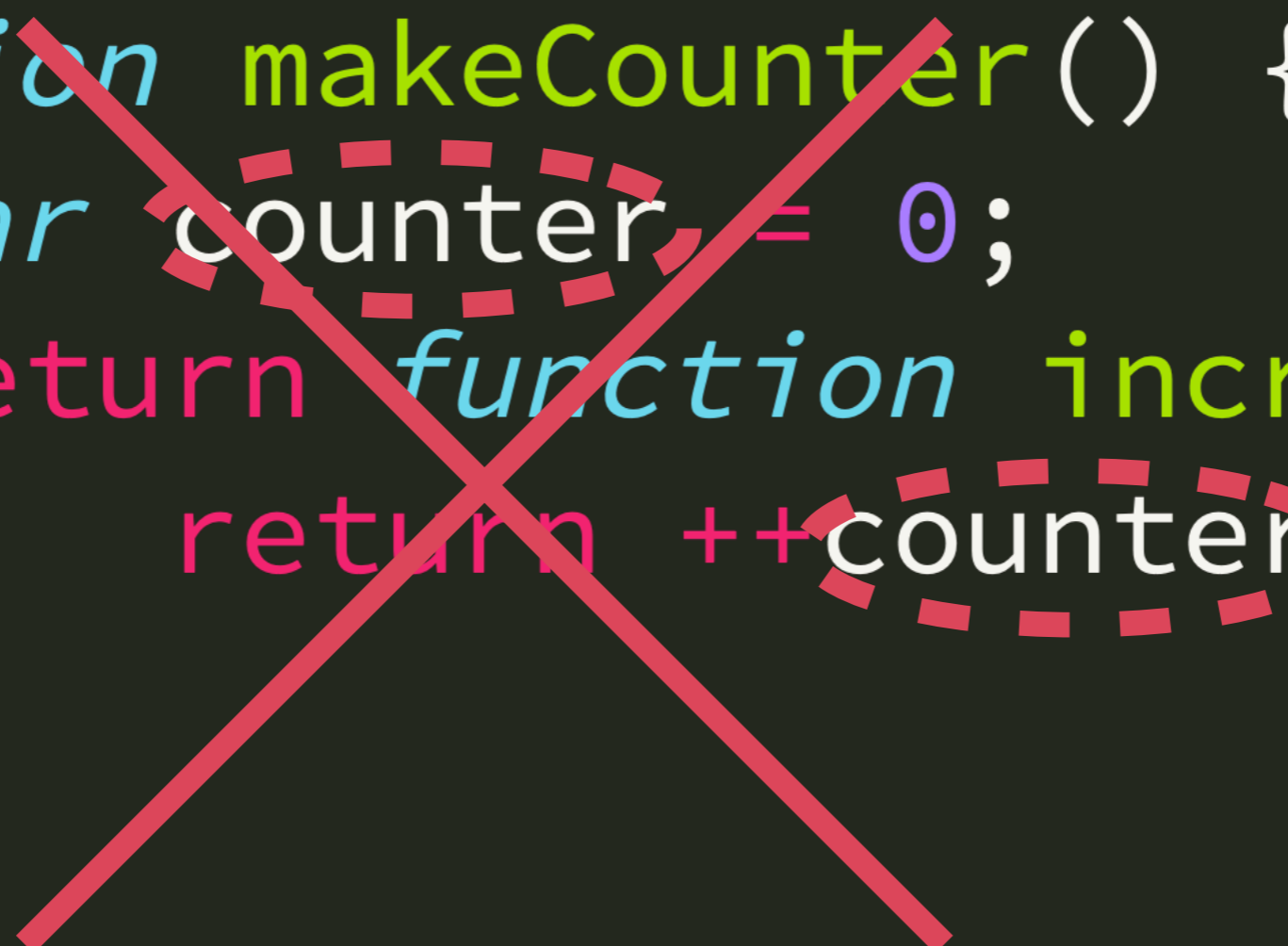
```
1  var mod2 = mod(2);
2  var eq1 = eq(1);
3
4  function isOdd(x) {
5      return eq1(mod2(x));
6  }
7
8  function compose(fn2, fn1) {
9      return function composed(v) {
10         return fn2(fn1(v));
11     };
12 }
13
14 var isOdd = compose(eq1, mod2);
15
16 var isOdd = compose(eq(1), mod(2));
```



**CLOSURE**

Closure is when a function  
"remembers" the variables around  
it even when that function is  
executed elsewhere.

```
1 function makeCounter() {  
2     var counter = 0;  
3     return function increment() {  
4         return ++counter;  
5     };  
6 }  
7  
8 var c = makeCounter();  
9  
10 c(); // 1  
11 c(); // 2  
12 c(); // 3
```



```
1 function unary(fn) {  
2     return function one(arg) {  
3         return fn(arg);  
4     };  
5 }
```

```
1 function addAnother(z) {  
2     return function addTwo(x,y) {  
3         return x + y + z;  
4     };  
5 }
```



**LAZY VS EAGER**


```
1 function repeater(count) {
2     return function allTheAs(){
3         return "".padStart(count, "A");
4     };
5 }
6
7 var A = repeater(10);
8
9 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
10 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
```

```
1 function repeater(count) {
2     var str = "".padStart(count, "A");
3     return function allTheAs() {
4         return str;
5     };
6 }
7
8 var A = repeater(10);
9
10 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
11 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
```

```
1 function repeater(count) {
2     var str;
3     return function allTheAs(){
4         if (str == undefined) {
5             str = "".padStart(count, "A");
6         }
7         return str;
8     };
9 }
10
11 var A = repeater(10);
12
13 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
14 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
```

# Memoization

```
1 function repeater(count) {  
2     return memoize(function allTheAs() {  
3         return "".padStart(count, "A");  
4     });  
5 }  
6  
7 var A = repeater(10);  
8  
9 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"  
10 A(); // "AAAAAAAAAAAA"
```

A diagram consisting of a dashed red circle with arrows pointing clockwise, highlighting the 'memoize' function call on line 2 of the code. This indicates that the function is being cached for future reuse.

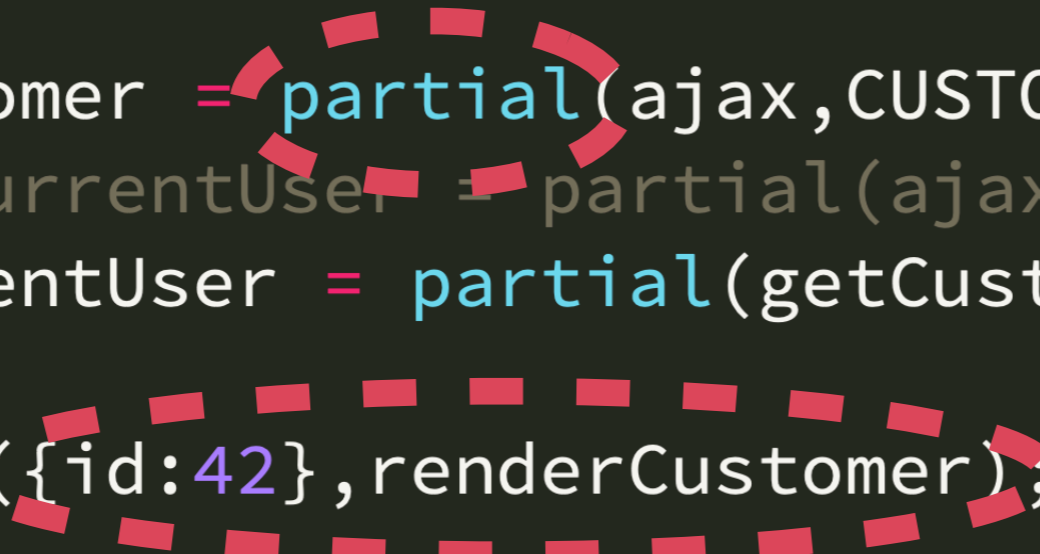
**GENERALIZED  
TO SPECIALIZED**

```
1 function ajax(url,data,cb) { /*...*/ }
2
3 ajax(CUSTOMER_API,{id:42},renderCustomer);
4
5 function getCustomer(data,cb) {
6     return ajax(CUSTOMER_API,data,cb);
7 }
8
9 getCustomer({id:42},renderCustomer);
10
11 function getCurrentUser(cb) {
12     // return ajax(CUSTOMER_API,{id:42},cb);
13     return getCustomer({id:42},cb);
14 }
15
16 getCurrentUser(renderCustomer);
```

**Function Parameter Order:**  
**General -> Specific**

**PARTIAL APPLICATION**

```
1 function ajax(url,data,cb) { /*...*/ }
2
3 var getCustomer = partial ajax,CUSTOMER_API;
4 // var getCurrentUser = partial ajax,CUSTOMER_API,{id:42});
5 var getCurrentUser = partial getCustomer,{id:42});
6
7 getCustomer({id:42},renderCustomer);
8
9 getCurrentUser(renderCustomer);
```




**CURRYING**

```
1 function ajax(url) {
2     return getData(data){
3         return getCB(cb){ /*...*/ };
4     }
5 }
6
7 ajax(CUSTOMER_API)({id:42})(renderCustomer);
8
9 var getCustomer = ajax(CUSTOMER_API);
10 var getCurrentUser = getCustomer({id:42});
11
12 getCustomer({id:42})(renderCustomer);
13
14 getCurrentUser(renderCustomer);
```

```
1 // var ajax = url => data => cb => { .. };
2 // var ajax = url => (data => (cb => { .. }));
3 var ajax = curry(
4     3,
5     function ajax(url,data,cb){ /*...*/ }
6 );
7 var getCustomer = ajax(CUSTOMER_API);
8 var getCurrentUser = getCustomer({id:42});
```

```
1 var ajax = curry(  
2     3,  
3     function ajax(url,data,cb){ /*...*/ }  
4 );  
5  
6 // strict currying  
7 ajax( CUSTOMER_API )( {id:42} )( renderCustomer );  
8  
9 // loose currying  
10 ajax( CUSTOMER_API, {id:42} )( renderCustomer );
```



# Partial Application vs Currying:

1. Both are specialization techniques
2. Partial Application presets some arguments now, receives the rest on the next call
3. Currying doesn't preset any arguments, receives each argument one at a time

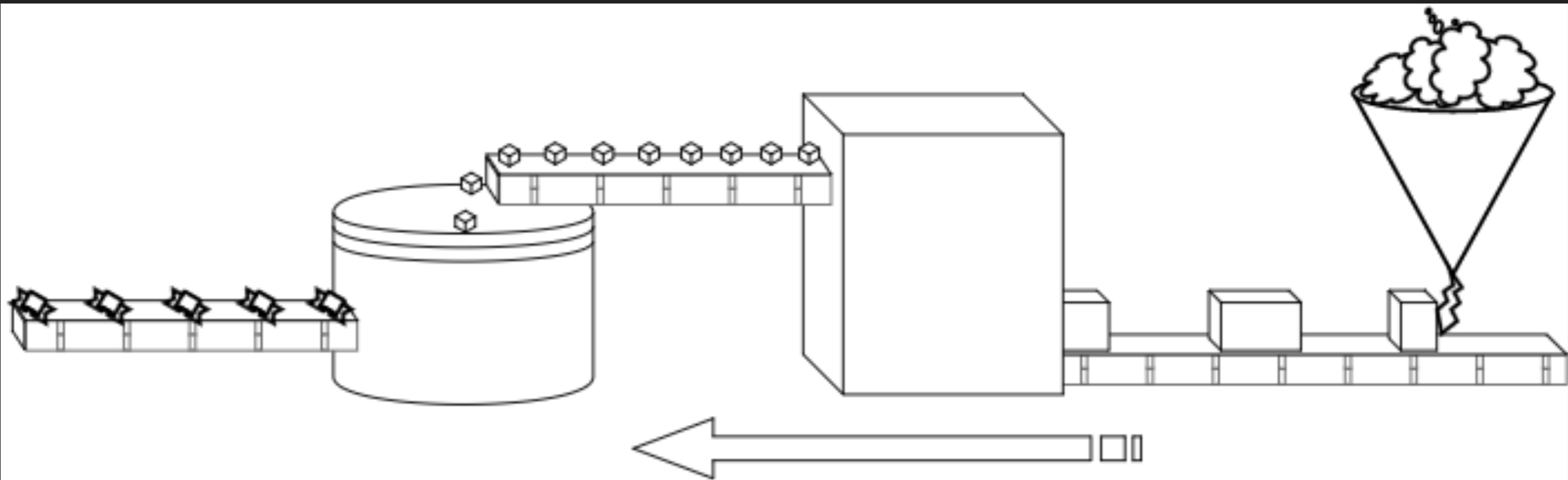
# Specialization Adapts Shape

```
1 function add(x,y) { return x + y; }
2
3 [0,2,4,6,8].map(function addOne(v) {
4     return add(1,v);
5 });
6 // [1,3,5,7,9]
7
8 add = curry(add);
9
10 [0,2,4,6,8].map(add(1));
11 // [1,3,5,7,9]
```



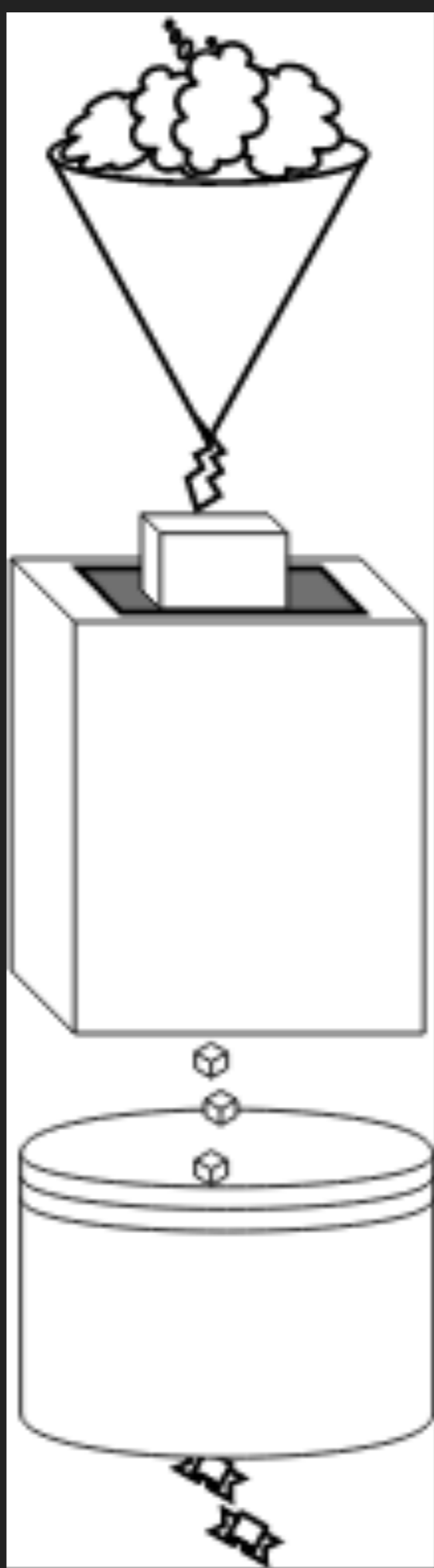
**COMPOSITION**

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 // add shipping rate
6 var tmp = increment(4);
7 tmp = triple(tmp);
8 totalCost = basePrice + minus2(tmp);
```

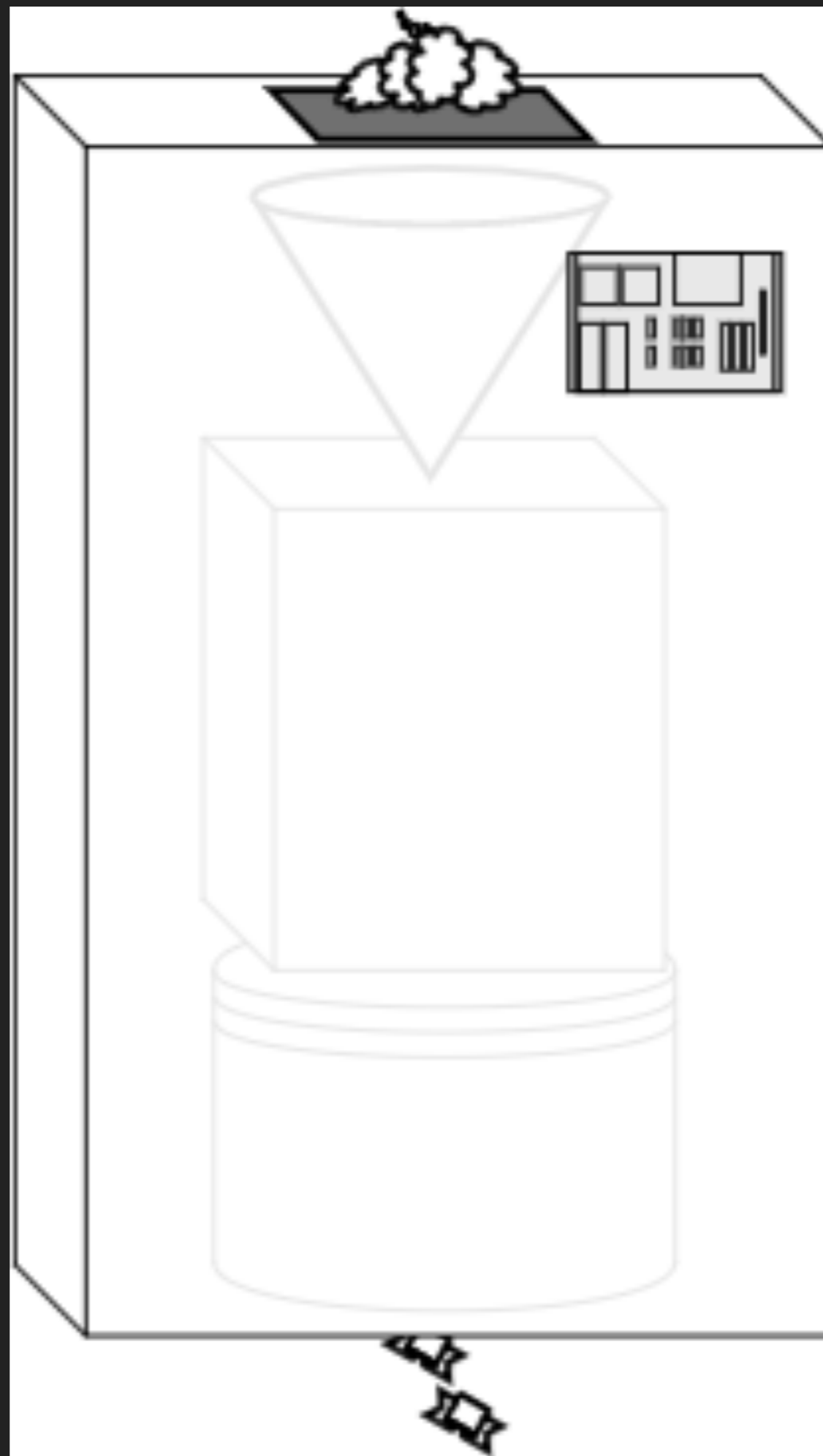


**(RIGHT-TO-LEFT)**

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 // add shipping rate
6 totalCost =
7     basePrice +
8     minus2(triple(increment(4)));
```

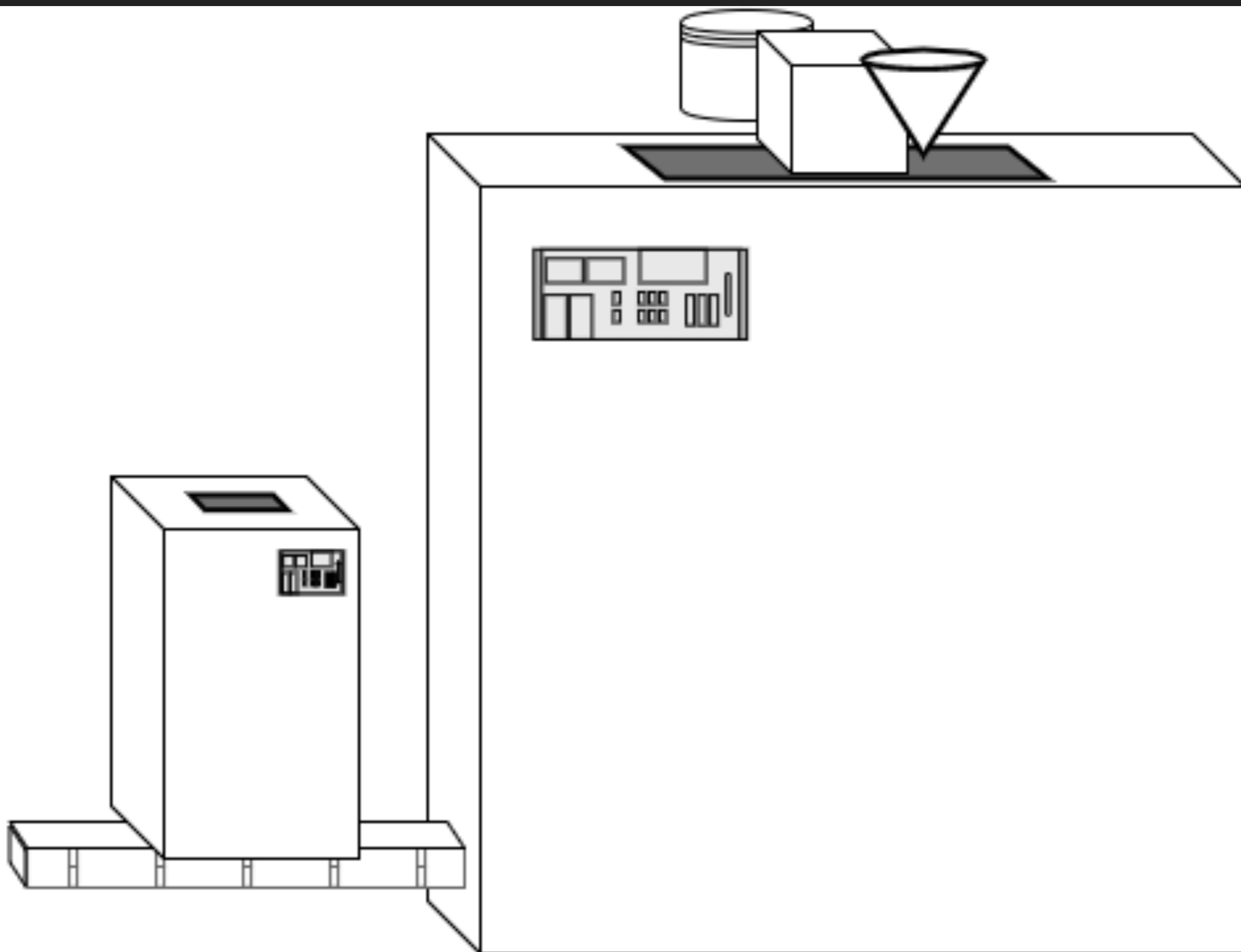


```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 function shippingRate(x) {
6     return minus2(triple(increment(x)));
7 }
8
9 // add shipping rate
10 totalCost =
11     basePrice +
12     shippingRate(4);
```



```
1 function composeThree(fn3, fn2, fn1) {  
2     return function composed(v) {  
3         return fn3(fn2(fn1(v)));  
4     };  
5 }
```

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 var shippingRate =
6     composeThree(minus2, triple, increment);
7
8 // calculate and add shipping rate
9 totalCost =
10     basePrice +
11     shippingRate(4);
```




```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 var f = composeThree(minus2, triple, increment);
6 var p = composeThree(increment, triple, minus2);
7
8 f(4);    // 13
9 p(4);    // 7
10
11 var g = pipeThree(minus2, triple, increment);
12
13 g(4);    // 7
```

**COMPOSE: RIGHT-TO-LEFT**  
**PIPE: LEFT-TO-RIGHT**

# ASSOCIATIVITY

```
1 function minus2(x) { return x - 2; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function increment(x) { return x + 1; }
4
5 function composeTwo(fn2,fn1) {
6     return function composed(v){
7         return fn2(fn1(v));
8     };
9 }
10
11 var f = composeTwo(
12     composeTwo(minus2,triple),
13     increment
14 );
15 var p = composeTwo(
16     minus2,
17     composeTwo(triple,increment)
18 );
19
20 f(4);           // 13
21 p(4);           // 13
```



# CURRYING REVISITED

```
1 function sum(x,y) { return x + y; }
2 function triple(x) { return x * 3; }
3 function divBy(y,x) { return x / y; }
4
5 divBy( 2, triple( sum(3,5) ) ); // 12
6
7 sum = curry(2,sum);
8 divBy = curry(2,divBy);
9
10 composeThree(
11     divBy(2),
12     triple,
13     sum(3)
14 )(5); // 12
```

**POINT-FREE REVISITED**

```
1 var mod2 = mod(2);
2 var eq1 = eq(1);
3
4 // function isOdd(x) {
5 //   return x % 2 == 1;
6 // }
7 function isOdd(x) {
8   return eq1( mod2( x ) );
9 }
10
11 function composeTwo(fn2, fn1) {
12   return function composed(v) {
13     return fn2( fn1( v ) );
14   };
15 }
16
17 var isOdd = composeTwo(eq1, mod2);
18 var isOdd = composeTwo(eq(1), mod(2));
```



**IMMUTABILITY**

# ASSIGNMENT IMMUTABILITY

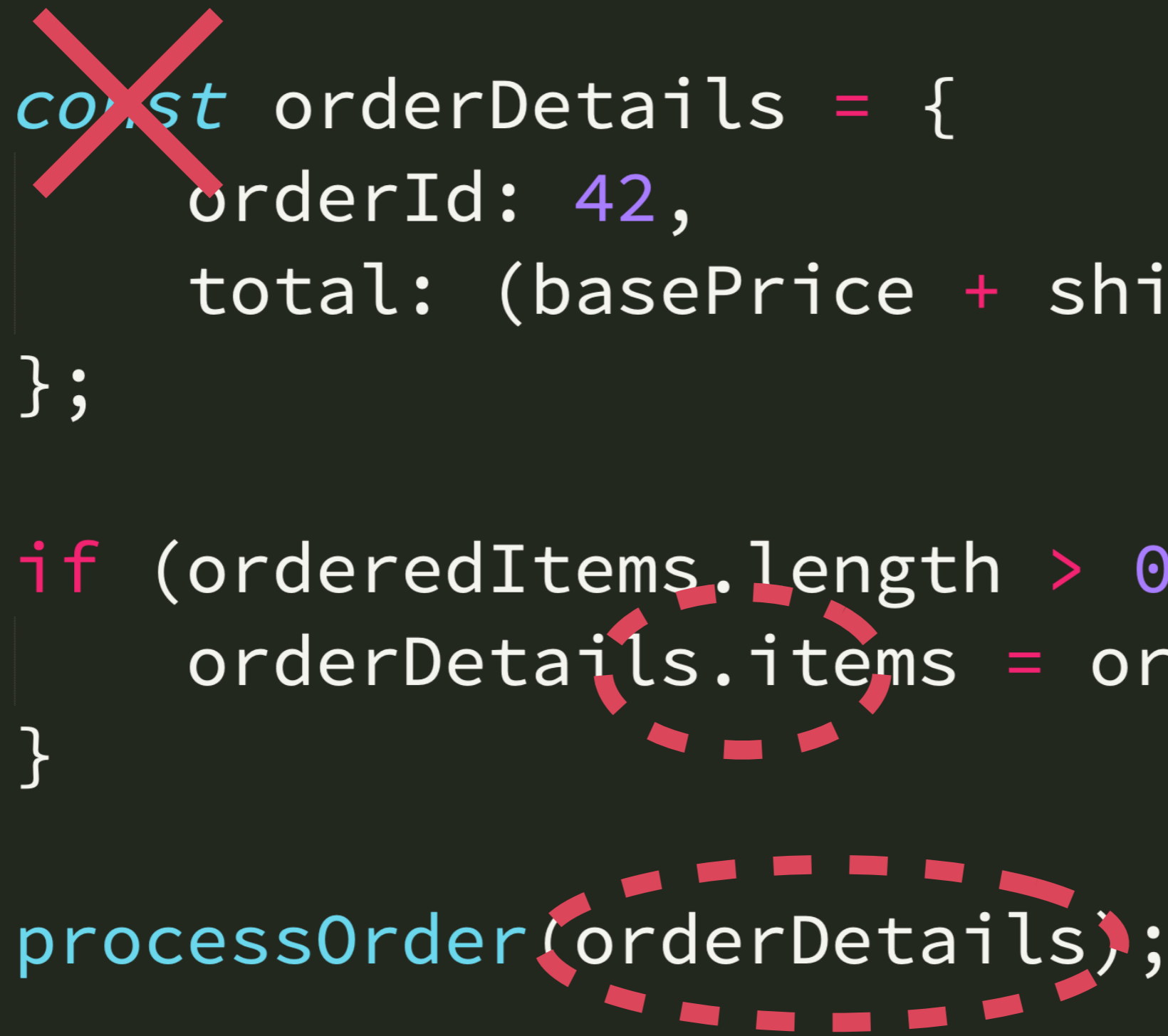
```
1 var basePrice = 89.99;
2 const shippingCost = 6.50;
3
4 // other code
5
6 basePrice += 5.00;           // allowed
7
8 // other code
9
10 shippingCost *= 1.04;       // not allowed!
```

```
1 var basePrice = 89.99;
2 const shippingCost = 6.50;
3
4 function increasePrice(price) {
5     return price + 5.00;
6 }
7 increasePrice(basePrice);    // 94.99
8
9 function increaseShipping(shipping) {
10     return shipping * 1.04;
11 }
12 increaseShipping(shippingCost);    // 6.76
```


```
1 {  
2   const shippingCost = 6.50;  
3   const updateOrder = compose(  
4     saveOrderTotal,  
5     computeOrderTotal(basePrice),  
6     increaseShipping  
7   );  
8   updateOrder(shippingCost);  
9 }
```

**VALUE**  
**IMMUTABILITY**

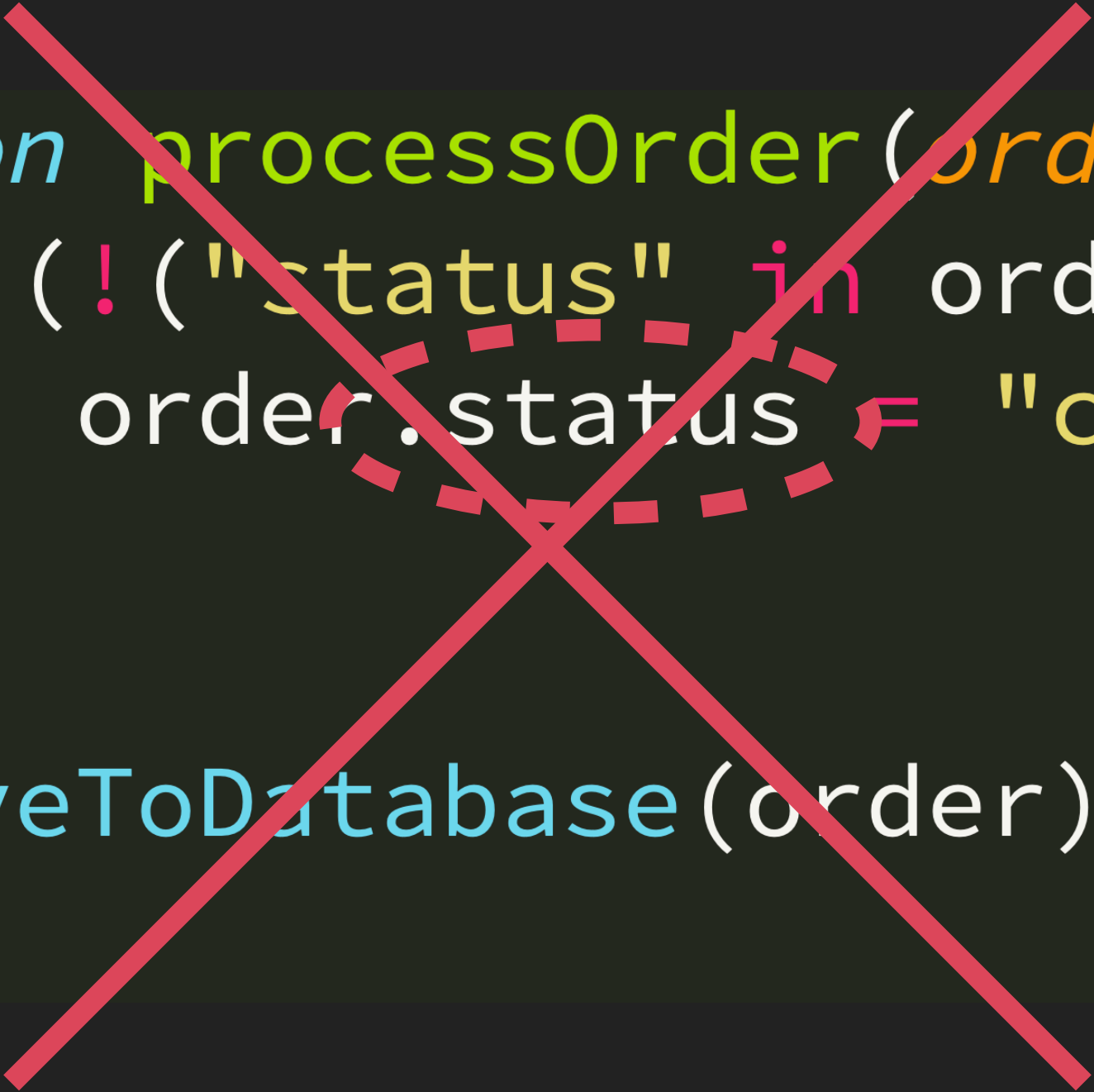
```
1 {  
2   const orderDetails = {  
3     orderId: 42,  
4     total: (basePrice + shipping)  
5   };  
6  
7   if (orderedItems.length > 0) {  
8     orderDetails.items = orderedItems;  
9   }  
10  
11   processOrder(orderDetails);  
12 }
```



```
1 {  
2   let orderDetails = {  
3     orderId: 42,  
4     total: (basePrice + shipping)  
5   };  
6  
7   if (orderedItems.length > 0) {  
8     orderDetails.items = orderedItems;  
9   }  
10  
11   processOrder(Object.freeze(orderDetails));  
12 }
```




**Read-Only Data Structures:**  
Data structures that never  
need to be mutated



```
1 function processOrder(order) {  
2     if (!("status" in order)) {  
3         order.status = "complete";  
4     }  
5  
6     saveToDatabase(order);  
7 }
```

```
1 function processOrder(order) {  
2     var processedOrder = { ...order };  
3     if (!("status" in order)) {  
4         processedOrder.status = "complete";  
5     }  
6  
7     saveToDatabase(processedOrder);  
8 }
```

A red dashed oval is drawn around the object spread syntax in the code. It encloses the opening curly brace, the three dots, and the variable name 'order' in the line 'var processedOrder = { ...order };'.

**Treat all data structures as  
read-only whether they are  
or not**

# IMMUTABLE DATA STRUCTURES

```
1 var items = Immutable.List.of(  
2     textbook,  
3     supplies  
4 );  
5  
6 var updatedItems = items.push(calculator);  
7  
8 items === updatedItems;           // false  
9  
10 items.size;                       // 2  
11 updatedItems.size;               // 3
```

[facebook.github.io/immutable-js](https://facebook.github.io/immutable-js)

**Immutable Data Structures:**  
**Data structures that need to**  
**be mutated**



# RECURSION

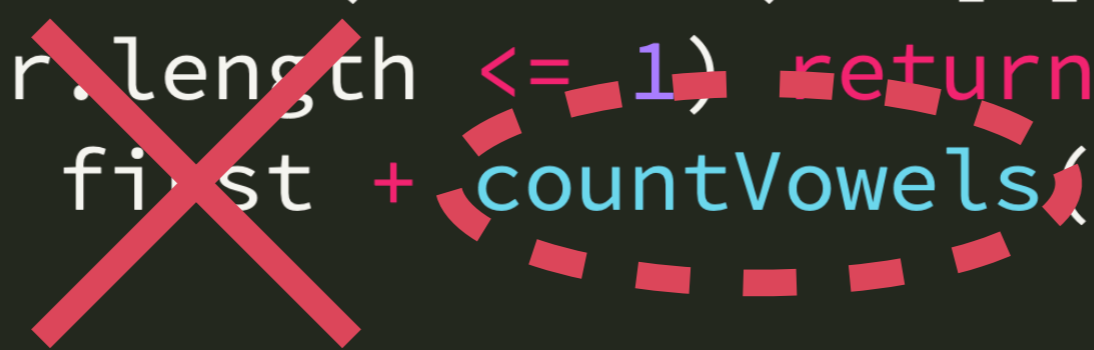
```
1 function isVowel(char) {
2     return ["a","e","i","o","u"].includes(char);
3 }
4
5 function countVowels(str) {
6     var count = 0;
7     for (var i = 0; i < str.length; i++) {
8         if (isVowel(str[i])) {
9             count++;
10        }
11    }
12    return count;
13 }
14
15 countVowels(
16     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
17 );
18 // 11
```

```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     if (str.length == 0) return 0;  
3     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
4     return first + countVowels( str.slice(1) );  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```

```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return first;  
4     return first + countVowels( str.slice(1) );  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```



```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return first;  
4     return first + countVowels(str.slice(1));  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```




PTC


PROPER TAIL CALLS

```
1 "use strict";  
2  
3 function decrement(x) {  
4     return sub(x, 1);  
5 }  
6  
7 function sub(x, y) {  
8     return x - y;  
9 }  
10  
11 decrement(43);           // 42
```

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 function diminish(x) {
4     if (x > 90) {
5         return diminish(Math.trunc(x / 2));
6     }
7     return x - 3;
8 }
9
10 diminish(367);           // 42
```



```
1 function countVowels(str) {  
2     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return first;  
4     return first + countVowels( str.slice(1) );  
5 }  
6  
7 countVowels(  
8     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"  
9 );  
10 // 11
```



```
1 "use strict";
2
3 function countVowels(count, str) {
4     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
5     if (str.length <= 1) return count;
6     return countVowels( count, str.slice(1) );
7 }
8
9 countVowels(
10     0,
11     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
12 );
13 // 11
```

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 var countVowels = curry(2, function countVowels(count, str) {
4     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
5     if (str.length <= 1) return count;
6     return countVowels(count, str.slice(1));
7 })((0));
8
9 countVowels(
10     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
11 );
12 // 11
```

CPS

```
1 "use strict";
2
3 function countVowels(str, cont = v=>v) {
4     var first = (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
5     if (str.length <= 1) return cont(first);
6     return countVowels(str.slice(1), function f(v) {
7         return cont(first + v);
8     });
9 }
10
11 countVowels(
12     "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog"
13 );
14 // 11
```

**TRAMPOLINES**

```
1 function trampoline(fn) {  
2     return function trampolined(...args) {  
3         var result = fn(...args);  
4  
5         while (typeof result == "function") {  
6             result = result();  
7         }  
8  
9         return result;  
10    };  
11 }
```

```
1 var countVowels =
2   trampoline(function countVowels(count, str) {
3     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);
4     if (str.length <= 1) return count;
5     return function f() {
6       return countVowels(count, str.slice(1));
7     };
8   });
9
10 // optionally:
11 countVowels = curry(2, countVowels)(0);
```

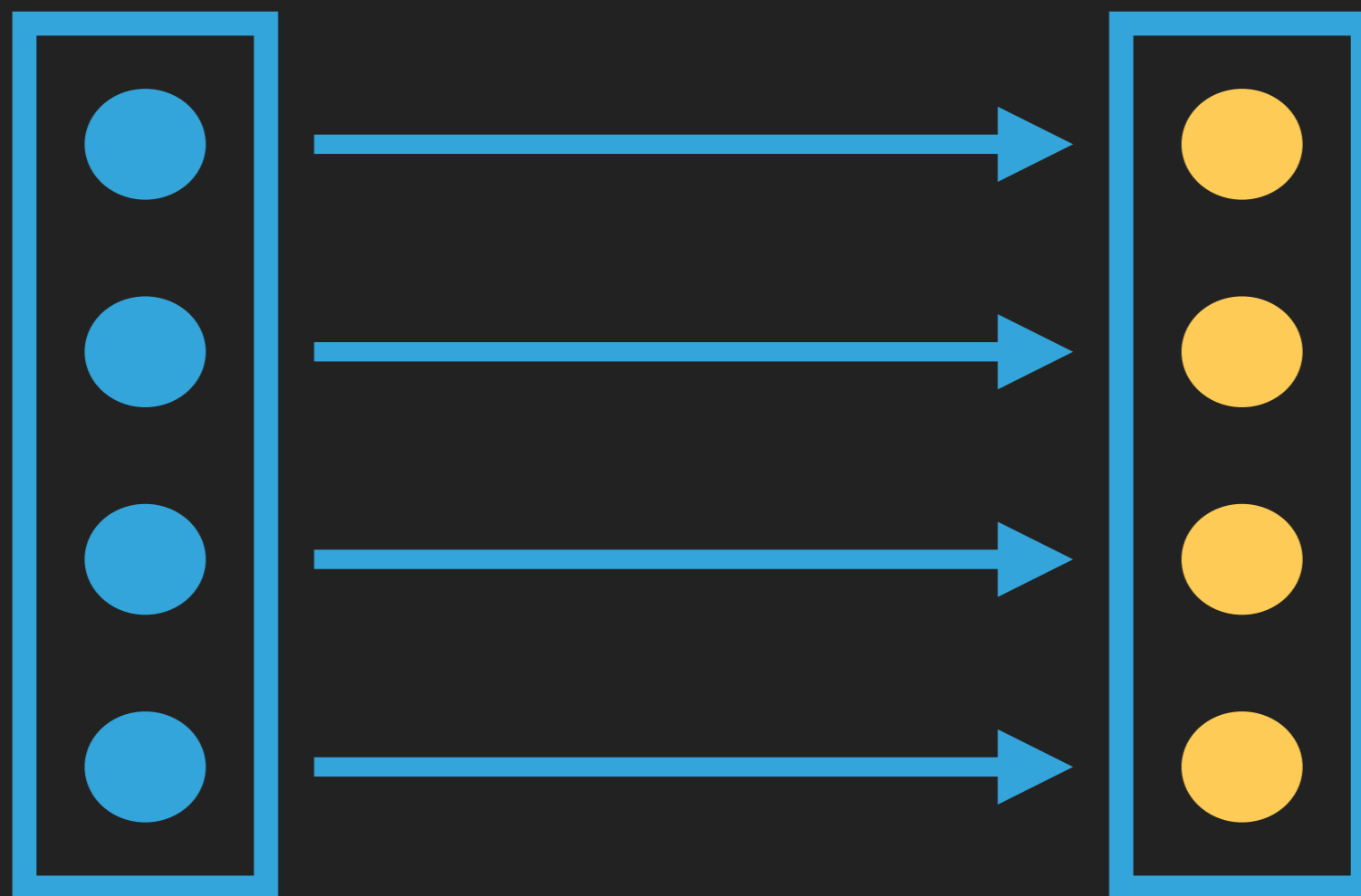
```
3 function countVowels(count, str) {  
4     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
5     if (str.length <= 1) return count;  
6     return countVowels( count, str.slice(1) );  
7 }
```

```
1 function countVowels(count, str){  
2     count += (isVowel(str[0]) ? 1 : 0);  
3     if (str.length <= 1) return count;  
4     return function f(){  
5         return countVowels(count, str.slice(1));  
6     };  
7 }
```



# LISTS

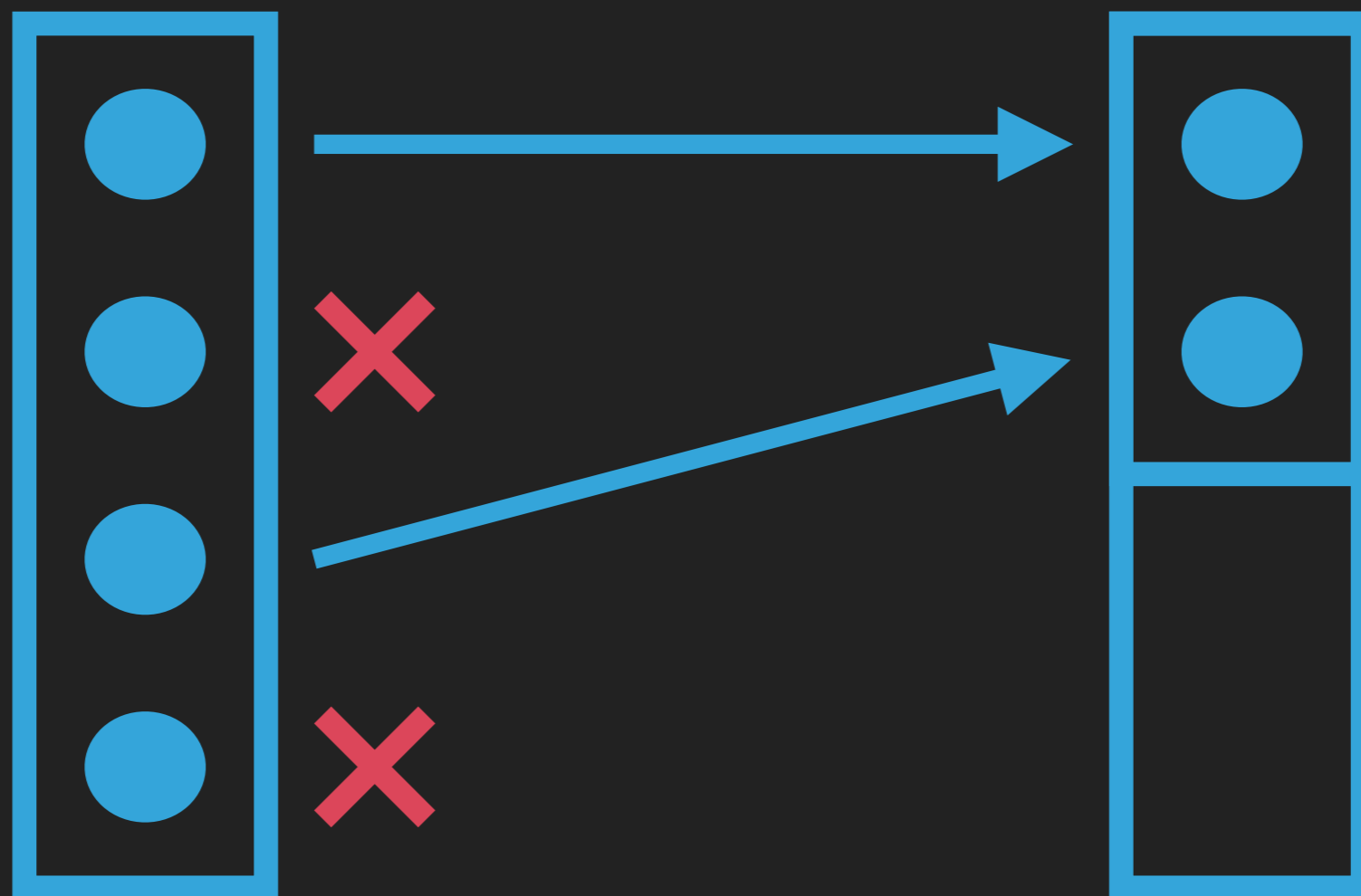
actually, data structures



**MAP: TRANSFORMATION**

```
1 function makeRecord(name) {
2     return { id: uniqID(), name };
3 }
4
5 function map mapper, arr {
6     var newList = [];
7     for (let elem of arr) {
8         newList.push( mapper(elem) );
9     }
10    return newList;
11 }
12
13 map(makeRecord, [ "Kyle", "Susan" ]);
14 // [ {id:42,name:"Kyle"}, {id:729,name:"Susan"} ]
```

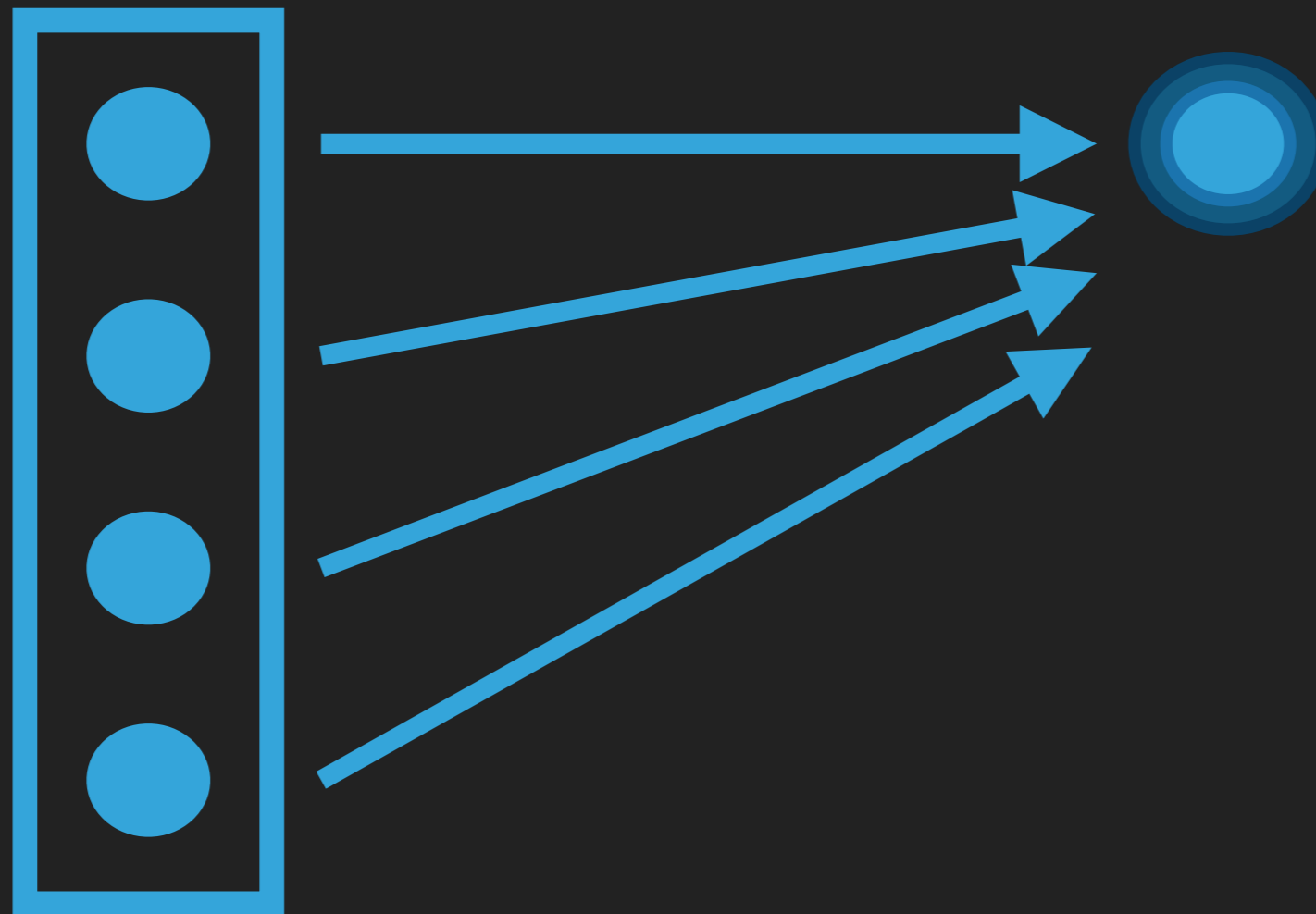
```
1 function makeRecord(name) {  
2     return { id: uniqID(), name };  
3 }  
4  
5 [ "Kyle", "Susan" ].map(makeRecord);  
6 // [ {id:42,name:"Kyle"}, {id:729,name:"Susan"} ]
```



**FILTER: EXCLUSION  
ACTUALLY, INCLUSION?**

```
1  function isLoggedIn(user) {
2      return user.session != null;
3  }
4
5  function filterIn(predicate, arr) {
6      var newList = [];
7      for (let elem of arr) {
8          if (predicate(elem)) {
9              newList.push(elem);
10         }
11     }
12     return newList;
13 }
14
15 filterIn(isLoggedIn, [
16     { userID: 42, session: "a%k\DKF543_9*54" },
17     { userID: 17 },
18     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },
19 ]);
20 // [
21 //   { userID: 42, session: "a%k\DKF543_9*54" },
22 //   { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },
23 // ]
```

```
1 function isLoggedIn(user) {
2     return user.session !== null;
3 }
4
5 [
6     { userID: 42, session: "a%k\DKF543_9*54" },
7     { userID: 17 },
8     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },
9 ].filter(isLoggedIn);
10 // [
11 //     { userID: 42, session: "a%k\DKF543_9*54" },
12 //     { userID: 729, session: "HJ3434k$#.456" },
13 // ]
```



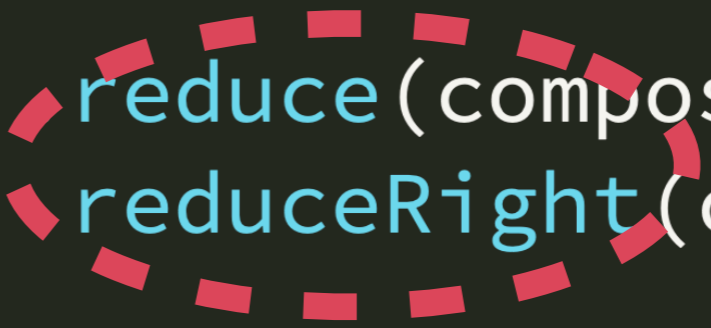
**REDUCE: COMBINING**

```
1 function addToRecord(record,[key,value]) {
2     return { ...record, [key]: value };
3 }
4
5 function reduce(reducer,initialVal,arr) {
6     var ret = initialVal;
7     for (let elem of arr) {
8         ret = reducer(ret,elem);
9     }
10    return ret;
11 }
12
13 reduce(addToRecord,{},[
14     [ "name", "Kyle" ],
15     [ "age", 39 ],
16     [ "isTeacher", true ]
17 ]);
18 // { name: "Kyle", age: 39, isTeacher: true }
```

```
1 function addToRecord(record,[key,value]) {  
2     return { ...record, [key]: value };  
3 }  
4  
5 [  
6     [ "name", "Kyle" ],  
7     [ "age", 39 ],  
8     [ "isTeacher", true ]  
9 ].reduce(addToRecord,{});  
10 // { name: "Kyle", age: 39, isTeacher: true }
```

# COMPOSITION REVISITED

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function mul2(v) { return v * 2; }
3 function div3(v) { return v / 3; }
4
5 function composeTwo(fn2, fn1) {
6     return function composed(v) {
7         return fn2(fn1(v));
8     };
9 }
10
11 var f = [div3, mul2, add1].reduce(composeTwo);
12 var p = [add1, mul2, div3].reduceRight(composeTwo);
13
14 f(8);           // 6
15 p(8);           // 6
```





```
1 function compose(...fns) {  
2     return function composed(v){  
3         return fns.reduceRight(function invoke(fn, val){  
4             return fn(val);  
5         }, v);  
6     };  
7 }  
8  
9 var f = compose(div3, mul2, add1);  
10  
11 f(8);           // 6
```



**FUSION**

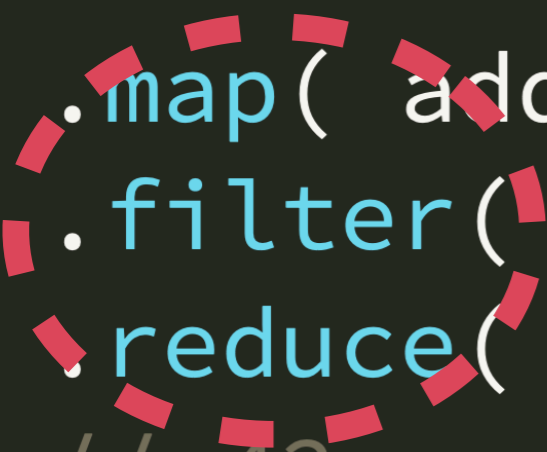
```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function mul2(v) { return v * 2; }
3 function div3(v) { return v / 3; }
4
5 var list = [2,5,8,11,14,17,20];
6
7 list
8   .map( add1 )
9   .map( mul2 )
10  .map( div3 );
11 // [2,4,6,8,10,12,14]
```



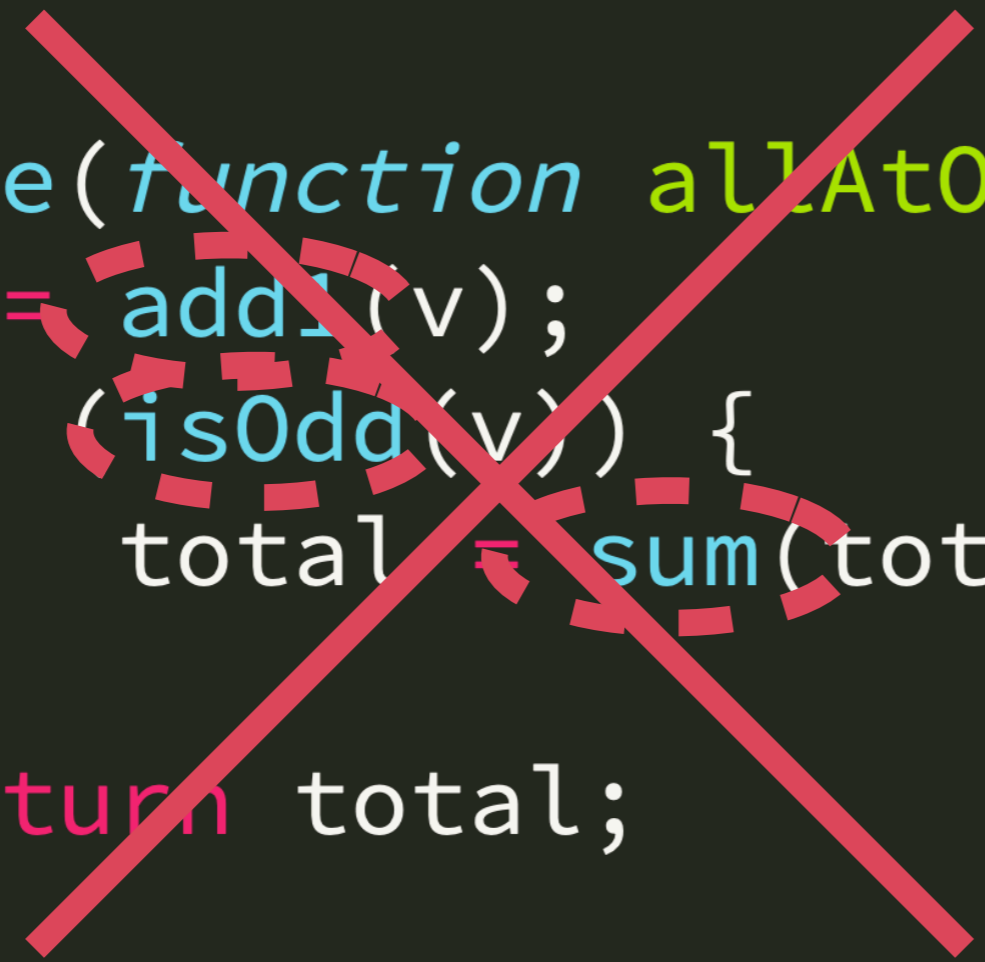
```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function mul2(v) { return v * 2; }
3 function div3(v) { return v / 3; }
4
5 var list = [2,5,8,11,14,17,20];
6
7 list
8 .map(
9   compose(div3, mul2, add1)
10 );
11 // [2,4,6,8,10,12,14]
```

**TRANSDUCING**

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total, v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
6
7 list
8 .map( add1 )
9 .filter( isOdd )
10 .reduce( sum );
11 // 42
```



```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total, v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var list = [1, 3, 4, 6, 9, 12, 13, 16, 21];
6
7 list
8 .reduce(function allAtOnce(total, v) {
9     v = add1(v);
10    if (isOdd(v)) {
11        total = sum(total, v);
12    }
13    return total;
14 }, 0);
15 // 42
```



```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var transducer = compose(
6     mapReducer(add1),
7     filterReducer(isOdd)
8 );
9
10 transduce(
11     transducer,
12     sum,
13     0,
14     [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]
15 );
16 // 42
17
18 into(transducer,0,[1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]);
19 // 42
20
21 [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21].reduce(transducer(sum),0);
22 // 42
```

# DERIVING TRANSDUCTION

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total, v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
6
7 list
8 .map( add1 )
9 .filter( isOdd )
10 .reduce( sum );
11 // 42
```

```
1 function mapWithReduce(arr, mappingFn) {
2     return arr.reduce(function reducer(list, v) {
3         list.push( mappingFn(v) );
4         return list;
5     }, [] );
6 }
7
8 function filterWithReduce(arr, predicateFn) {
9     return arr.reduce(function reducer(list, v) {
10         if (predicateFn(v)) list.push(v);
11         return list;
12     }, [] );
13 }
14
15 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
16
17 list = mapWithReduce( list, add1 );
18 list = filterWithReduce( list, isOdd );
19 list.reduce( sum );
20 // 42
```

```
1  function mapReducer(mappingFn) {
2      return function reducer(list,v){
3          list.push( mappingFn(v) );
4          return list;
5      };
6  }
7
8  function filterReducer(predicateFn) {
9      return function reducer(list,v){
10         if (predicateFn(v)) list.push(v);
11         return list;
12     };
13 }
14
15 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
16
17 list
18 .reduce( mapReducer(add1), [] )
19 .reduce( filterReducer(isOdd), [] )
20 .reduce( sum );
21 // 42
```

```
1 function listCombination(list,v) {
2     list.push(v);
3     return list;
4 }
5
6 function mapReducer(mappingFn) {
7     return function reducer(list,v){
8         return listCombination( list, mappingFn(v) );
9     };
10 }
11
12 function filterReducer(predicateFn) {
13     return function reducer(list,v){
14         if (predicateFn(v)) return listCombination( list, v );
15         return list;
16     };
17 }
18
19 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
20
21 list
22 .reduce( mapReducer(add1), [] )
23 .reduce( filterReducer(isOdd), [] )
24 .reduce( sum );
25 // 42
```

```
1 function listCombination(list,v) {
2     list.push(v);
3     return list;
4 }
5
6 var mapReducer = curry(2,function mapReducer(mappingFn,combineFn){
7     return function reducer(list,v){
8         return combineFn( list, mappingFn(v) );
9     };
10 });
11
12 var filterReducer = curry(2,function filterReducer(predicateFn,combineFn){
13     return function reducer(list,v){
14         if (predicateFn(v)) return combineFn( list, v );
15         return list;
16     };
17 });
18
19 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
20
21 list
22 .reduce( mapReducer(add1)(listCombination), [] )
23 .reduce( filterReducer(isOdd)(listCombination), [] )
24 .reduce( sum );
25 // 42
```

```
1 function listCombination(list,v) {
2     list.push(v);
3     return list;
4 }
5
6 var mapReducer = curry(2,function mapReducer(mappingFn,combineFn){
7     return function reducer(list,v){
8         return combineFn( list, mappingFn(v) );
9     };
10 });
11
12 var filterReducer = curry(2,function filterReducer(predicateFn,combineFn){
13     return function reducer(list,v){
14         if (predicateFn(v)) return combineFn( list, v );
15         return list;
16     };
17 });
18
19 var transducer = compose( mapReducer(add1), filterReducer(isOdd) );
20
21 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
22
23 list
24 .reduce( transducer(listCombination), [] )
25 .reduce( sum );
26 // 42
```

```
1 var mapReducer = curry(2,function mapReducer(mappingFn,combineFn){
2     return function reducer(list,v){
3         return combineFn( list, mappingFn(v) );
4     };
5 });
6
7 var filterReducer = curry(2,function filterReducer(predicateFn,combineFn){
8     return function reducer(list,v){
9         if (predicateFn(v)) return combineFn( list, v );
10        return list;
11    };
12 });
13
14 var transducer = compose( mapReducer(add1), filterReducer(isOdd) );
15
16 var list = [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21];
17
18 list
19 .reduce( transducer(sum), 0 );
20 // 42
```

```
1 function add1(v) { return v + 1; }
2 function isOdd(v) { return v % 2 == 1; }
3 function sum(total,v) { return total + v; }
4
5 var transducer = compose(
6     mapReducer(add1),
7     filterReducer(isOdd)
8 );
9
10 transduce(
11     transducer,
12     sum,
13     0,
14     [1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]
15 );
16 // 42
17
18 into(transducer,0,[1,3,4,6,9,12,13,16,21]);
19 // 42
```

# DATA STRUCTURE OPERATIONS

```
1  var obj = {
2      name: "Kyle",
3      email: "Getify@Gmail.com"
4  };
5
6  function mapObj(mapper, o) {
7      var newObj = {};
8      for (let key of Object.keys(o)) {
9          newObj[key] = mapper( o[key] );
10     }
11     return newObj;
12 }
13
14 mapObj(function lower(val) {
15     return val.toLowerCase();
16 }, obj);
17 // { name: "kyle", email: "getify@gmail.com" }
```



**MONAD:**



**FP DATA STRUCTURE**

~~Monad: a monoid in the category of  
endofunctors~~

Monad: a pattern for pairing data with a  
set of predictable behaviors that let it  
interact with other data+behavior  
pairings (monads)

```
1 function Just(val) {
2     return { map, chain, ap };
3
4     // *****
5
6     function map(fn) {
7         return Just( fn( val ) );
8     }
9
10    // aka: bind, flatMap
11    function chain(fn) {
12        return fn( val );
13    }
14
15    function ap(anotherMonad) {
16        return anotherMonad.map( val );
17    }
18 }
```

```
1 var fortyOne = Just(41);
2 var fortyTwo = fortyOne.map(function inc(v){
3     return v + 1;
4 });
5
6 function identity(v) {
7     return v;
8 }
9
10 // debug inspection:
11 fortyOne.chain(identity); // 41
12 fortyTwo.chain(identity); // 42
```



The image contains two diagrams. The first diagram, located between lines 2 and 3, shows a dashed red circle with the number 41 inside. An arrow points from this circle to the 'v' parameter in the 'inc(v)' function call on line 2. The second diagram, located between lines 11 and 12, shows a dashed red circle with the number 41 inside. An arrow points from this circle to the 'identity' function call on line 11, which is part of the 'chain' method call on 'fortyOne'.

```
1 var user1 = Just("Kyle");
2 var user2 = Just("Susan");
3
4 var tuple = curry(2, function tuple(x,y){
5     return [x,y];
6 });
7
8 var users = user1.map(tuple).ap(user2);
9
10 // debug inspection:
11 users.chain(identity); // ["Kyle","Susan"]
```

```
1  var someObj = { something: { else: { entirely: 42 } } };
2  // someObj.something.else.entirely;    // 42
3
4  function Nothing() {
5      return { map: Nothing, chain: Nothing, ap: Nothing };
6  }
7
8  var Maybe = { Just, Nothing, of: Just };
9
10 function fromNullable(val) {
11     if (val == null) return Maybe.Nothing();
12     else return Maybe.of(val);
13 }
14
15 var prop = curry(2, function prop(prop, obj) {
16     return fromNullable( obj[prop] );
17 });
18
19 Maybe.of( someObj )
20 .chain( prop( "something" ) )
21 .chain( prop( "else" ) )
22 .chain( prop( "entirely" ) )
23
24 // debug inspection:
25 .chain( identity );           // 42
```

**There are many kinds of monads:  
Just, Nothing, Maybe, Either, IO, etc**

**Should you use monads?  
Maybe.**




**ASYN**

```
1 var a = [1,2,3];  
2  
3 var b = a.map(function double(v) {  
4     return v * 2;  
5 });  
6  
7 b;           // [2,4,6]
```

**SYNCHRONOUS, EAGER FP**

**LAZY FP,  
OVER TIME?**

```
1  var a = [];  
2  
3  var b = mapLazy(function double(v) {  
4      return v * 2;  
5  }, a);  
6  
7  a.push(1);  
8  
9  a[0];           // 1  
10 b[0];           // 2  
11  
12 a.push(2);  
13  
14 a[1];           // 2  
15 b[1];           // 4
```



```
1  var a = new LazyArray();
2
3  setInterval(function everySecond() {
4      a.push(Math.random());
5  }, 1000);
6
7  // *****
8
9  var b = a.map(function double(v) {
10      return v * 2;
11  });
12
13  b.forEach(function onValue(v) {
14      console.log(v);
15  });
```

**"LAZYARRAY"**



**OBSERVABLE**

```
1  var a = new Rx.Subject();
2
3  setInterval(function everySecond() {
4      a.next(Math.random());
5  }, 1000);
6
7  // *****
8
9  var b = a.map(function double(v) {
10     return v * 2;
11 });
12
13 b.subscribe(function onValue(v) {
14     console.log(v);
15 });
```



**FP LIBRARIES**

# LODASH/FP

[github.com/lodash/lodash/wiki/FP-Guide](https://github.com/lodash/lodash/wiki/FP-Guide)

```
1 // var fp = require("lodash/fp");
2 fp.reduce(
3   (acc,v) => acc + v,
4   0,
5   [3,7,9]
6 );
7 // 19
8
9 var f = fp.curryN(3,function f(x,y,z){
10   return x + (y * z);
11 });
12 var g = fp.compose([
13   fp.add(1),
14   f(1,4)
15 ]);
16
17 g(10);
18 // 42
```




# RAMDA


[ramdajs.com](http://ramdajs.com)

```
1 R.reduce(  
2     (acc,v) => acc + v,  
3     0,  
4     [3,7,9]  
5 );  
6 // 19  
7  
8 var f = R.curryN(3,function f(x,y,z){  
9     return x + (y * z);  
10 });  
11 var g = R.compose(  
12     R.inc,  
13     f(1,4)  
14 );  
15  
16 g(10);  
17 // 42
```

 **getify / fpo**

 **Code**

 **Issues** **2**

 **Pull requests** **1**

 **Projects** **0**

 **Wiki**

FP library for JavaScript. Supports named-argument style methods.

library

functional-programming

functional-js

javascript

Manage topics

[github.com/getify/fpo](https://github.com/getify/fpo)

```
1 // the classic/traditional method style
2 // (on the `FP0.std.*` namespace)
3 FP0.std.reduce(
4     (acc, v) => acc + v,
5     undefined,
6     [3, 7, 9]
7 ); // 19
8
9 // FP0 named-argument method style
10 FP0.reduce({
11     arr: [3, 7, 9],
12     fn: ({acc, v}) => acc + v
13 }); // 19
```

```
1 var f = curry(  
2     2,  
3     flip(partialRight(reduce, [[3, 7, 9]]))  
4 )(0);  
5  
6 f((acc, v) => acc + v); // 19  
7 f((acc, v) => acc * v); // 189
```

```
1 var f = FP0.reduce({ arr: [3, 7, 9] });  
2  
3 // later:  
4 f({ fn: ({acc, v}) => acc + v }); // 19  
5 f({ fn: ({acc, v}) => acc * v }); // 189
```



# RECAP:

- ▶ Functions (~~side effects~~, point-free)
- ▶ Closure
- ▶ Composition
- ▶ Immutability
- ▶ Recursion
- ▶ Lists & Data Structures
- ▶ Async (observables)

THANKS!!!!

KYLE SIMPSON    GETIFY@GMAIL.COM

---

**FUNCTIONAL-LIGHT JS**